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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
SAN JOSE DIVISION

IN RE YAHOO! INC. SECURITIES
LITIGATION

Case No. 17-CV-00373-LHK

**ORDER GRANTING MOTION FOR
PRELIMINARY APPROVAL OF
SETTLEMENT**

Re: Dkt. No. 73

On March 2, 2018, Plaintiffs Sutton View Partners LP and Nafiz Talukder filed a motion for preliminary approval of class action settlement with Defendants Altaba Inc., formerly known as Yahoo! Inc.; Marissa Mayer; Ronald Bell; and Alexander Stamos. ECF No. 73. Plaintiff Ben Maher joined the motion on April 13, 2018. ECF No. 82. The Court held a Preliminary Approval Hearing on May 3, 2018. ECF No. 91. During the Preliminary Approval Hearing, the Court proposed a number of suggested changes to the parties' proposed Notice, Publication Notice, and Proof of Claim Form. ECF Nos. 74-3, 74-4, 86. The parties have submitted updated versions of the proposed Notice, Publication Notice, and Proof of Claim Form that incorporate the suggested changes. ECF Nos. 97, 98, 99.

1 The Court suggests further changes to questions 18, 20, and 21 in the proposed Notice,
2 ECF No. 97. These changes have been incorporated into an Amended Notice included as an
3 exhibit to this Order. ECF No. 105-1 (red-lined copy of Amended Notice); ECF No. 105-2 (clean
4 copy of Amended Notice).

5 With these changes, and having reviewed the briefs and arguments of the parties, the
6 relevant law, and the record in this case, the Court GRANTS the motion for preliminary approval.
7

8 WHEREAS:

9 (A) On April 24, 2017, the Court consolidated civil actions 5:17-CV-00373-LHK and
10 5:17-CV-01525-LHK under the caption *In re Yahoo! Inc. Securities Litigation*, Lead Case No.
11 17-CV-00373-LHK, appointed Ben Maher and Sutton View Partners LP as Lead Plaintiffs, and
12 appointed Pomerantz LLP and Glancy Prongay & Murray LLP as Co-Lead Counsel (ECF No.
13 19);

14 (B) The First Amended Complaint for Violations of the Federal Securities Laws (ECF
15 No. 28) was filed on June 7, 2017, asserting claims against Yahoo! Inc. (“Yahoo”); Marissa
16 Mayer, Ronald Bell, and Alexander Stamos (the “Individual Defendants,”);

17 (C) On November 22, 2017, the Court entered the Order Denying Defendants’ Motion
18 to Dismiss and Motion For Joinder as Moot and granted Plaintiffs leave to file a second amended
19 class action complaint by February 2, 2018 (ECF No. 65);

20 (D) On February 2, 2018, Plaintiffs filed the operative Second Amended Class Action
21 Complaint for Violations of the Federal Securities Laws (ECF No. 70), asserting claims against
22 Defendants Yahoo! Inc. (“Yahoo” or the “Company”) and the Individual Defendants (together
23 with Yahoo, the “Defendants”);

24 (E) Plaintiffs, on behalf of themselves and the Settlement Class, and Defendants
25 (together, the “Parties”) have agreed to a settlement of all claims asserted in the Action against all
26 Defendants and have entered into a Stipulation and Agreement of Settlement dated March 2,
27 2018 (the “Stipulation”) setting forth the terms and conditions for the proposed Settlement;

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1 (F) Plaintiffs have applied to the Court under Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(e) for an order
2 approving the Settlement in accordance with the terms of the Stipulation and for complete
3 dismissal of this Action as to the Defendants;

4 (G) The Court having reviewed and considered Plaintiffs' Motion for Preliminary
5 Approval of Settlement and all papers submitted in support thereof, the Stipulation and the
6 attached exhibits, and finding that substantial and sufficient grounds exist for entering this
7 Preliminary Approval Order:

8 **NOW, THEREFORE, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED:**

- 9 1. All capitalized terms used herein shall have the same meaning as in the Stipulation.
10 2. This Court has jurisdiction over the subject matter of this Action and over all
11 parties to this Action, including Settlement Class Members.
12 3. The Court preliminarily approves the Settlement and the proposed Plan of
13 Allocation described in the Amended Notice as fair, reasonable and adequate, pending a final
14 settlement and fairness hearing, as described below. The Court preliminarily finds that the
15 proposed Settlement should be approved as: (i) the result of serious, extensive arm's-length and
16 non-collusive negotiations conducted with the assistance of former California Superior Court
17 Judge Daniel Weinstein; (ii) falling within a range of reasonableness warranting final approval;
18 (iii) having no obvious deficiencies; (iv) not improperly granting preferential treatment to the
19 Plaintiffs or segments of the Settlement Class; and (v) warranting notice of the proposed
20 Settlement at the Settlement Hearing described below.

21 **I. CLASS CERTIFICATION**

22 4. Pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(a) and (b)(3) and for the purposes of the Settlement
23 only, the Court hereby preliminarily certifies the following class (the "Settlement Class"):

24 All persons who purchased or otherwise acquired Yahoo securities on the open
25 market between April 30, 2013, and December 14, 2016, both dates inclusive (the
26 "Settlement Class Period"). Excluded from the Settlement Class are (i) Defendants
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1 and the Individual Defendants’ family members, heirs, successors, or assigns; (ii)
2 directors and officers of Altaba, Inc. (“Altaba”) and their families; (iii) any entity in
3 which Defendants have a controlling interest; and (iv) any Person who submits a
4 request for exclusion from the Settlement Class that is accepted by the Court.

5 5. Pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(a) and (b)(3) and for the purposes of the Settlement
6 only, the Court appoints Plaintiffs Ben Maher, Sutton View Partners LP and Nafiz Talukder as
7 class representatives for the Settlement Class, and Lead Counsel Glancy Prongay & Murray LLP
8 and Pomerantz LLP as class counsel for the Settlement Class.

9 6. For the purposes of the Settlement only, the Court finds that the prerequisites for a
10 class action under Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(a) and (b)(3) have been satisfied in that: (a) the number of
11 Settlement Class Members is so numerous that joinder of all members thereof is impracticable; (b)
12 there are questions of law and fact common to the Settlement Class; (c) the claims of the Plaintiffs
13 are typical of the claims of the Settlement Class they seek to represent; (d) Plaintiffs fairly and
14 adequately represent the interests of the Settlement Class; (e) questions of law and fact common to
15 the members of the Settlement Class predominate over any questions affecting only individual
16 members of the Settlement Class; and (f) a class action is superior to other available methods for
17 the fair and efficient adjudication of this action.

18 7. If the Stipulation is terminated or is not consummated for any reason, the foregoing
19 certification of the Settlement Class shall be void and of no further effect, and the parties to the
20 Stipulation shall be returned to the status each occupied before entry of this Order and before
21 execution of the MOU and the Stipulation without prejudice to any legal argument that any of the
22 parties to the Stipulation might have asserted in the Action.

23 8. The Court approves the appointment of Huntington National Bank as the Escrow
24 Agent to manage the Settlement Fund for the benefit of the Settlement Class.

25 9. The Court approves the appointment of JND Legal Administration as the
26 Settlement Administrator to supervise and administer the notice procedure and the processing of
27 claims, and approves the payment of reasonable administration costs to the Settlement
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1 Administrator from the proceeds of the Settlement, not to exceed \$300,000 without further Court
2 order.

3 **II. STAY ORDER**

4 10. The Court orders the stay of any pending litigation and enjoins Plaintiffs, all other
5 Settlement Class Members, and anyone who acts or purports to act on their behalf, from
6 commencing or prosecuting, in any court, arbitration, or other tribunal, any action which asserts
7 any Settlement Class Claims against any of the Released Persons.
8

9 **III. FORM AND TIMING OF NOTICE**

10 11. Subject to the parties' adoption of the changes marked in the Court's redline of the
11 Amended Notice, ECF No. 105-1, the Court hereby approves, as to form and content, the
12 proposed (i) Amended Notice, ECF No. 105-2, (ii) Publication Notice, ECF No. 98, and (iii) Proof
13 of Claim, ECF No. 99.

14 12. Pursuant to the terms of the Stipulation, Altaba shall cooperate in the production of
15 information with respect to the identification of Settlement Class Members from Yahoo's
16 shareholder transfer records.

17 13. Within 20 days of entry of this Order, the Settlement Administrator shall:

18 a. cause to be mailed, to all Persons who purchased Yahoo securities during the
19 Settlement Class Period, the Amended Notice, ECF No. 105-2, and a Proof of Claim, ECF No. 99;
20 and

21 b. cause the Amended Notice and Proof of Claim to be posted on the Settlement
22 Administrator's website.

23 14. Within 10 days of entry of this Order, the Settlement Administrator shall cause the
24 Publication Notice, ECF No. 98, to be published in a national business publication or via a
25 national business newswire and posted on the Settlement Administrator's website.

26 15. The Settlement Administrator shall make reasonable efforts to give notice to
27 nominees, such as brokerage firms, who purchased or otherwise acquired Yahoo securities for the

1 beneficial interest of other persons during the Settlement Class Period. Such nominees who
2 purchased or otherwise acquired Yahoo securities for the beneficial interest of other persons
3 during the Settlement Class Period are hereby directed to, within seven (7) days after receipt of the
4 Amended Notice, either (i) request from the Settlement Administrator sufficient copies of the
5 Amended Notice and Proof of Claim to forward to their beneficial owners, and within seven (7)
6 days of receipt of those copies of the Amended Notice and Proof of Claim, forward them to such
7 beneficial owners; or (ii) provide the Settlement Administrator with lists of the names and
8 addresses of the beneficial owners. Promptly upon receipt of any such information from nominee
9 purchasers, the Settlement Administrator shall cause the Amended Notice and Proof of Claim to
10 be mailed to such beneficial owners. Additional copies of the Amended Notice and Proof of Claim
11 shall be made available to any record holder requesting same for the purpose of distribution to
12 beneficial owners.

13 16. Before the Settlement Hearing, Lead Counsel shall file with this Court proof of
14 publication of the Publication Notice as well as a declaration describing the Settlement
15 Administrator's efforts to provide notice to Settlement Class Members in compliance with the
16 specific requirements set forth above.

17 17. This Court preliminarily finds that the form and method set forth herein of
18 notifying the Settlement Class of the Settlement and its terms and conditions:

- 19 a. Constitute the best practicable notice to Settlement Class Members under the
20 circumstances of this Action;
- 21 b. Are reasonably calculated, under the circumstances, to apprise Settlement Class
22 Members of: (i) the proposed Settlement of this Action; (ii) their right to
23 exclude themselves from the Settlement Class; (iii) their right to object to any
24 aspect of the proposed Settlement; (iv) their right to appear at the Settlement
25 Hearing, either on their own or through counsel hired at their own expense, if
26 they did not exclude themselves from the Settlement Class; (v) their right to
27 submit a claim as part of the Settlement; and (vi) the binding effect of the

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proceedings, rulings, orders, and judgments in this Action, whether favorable or unfavorable, on all persons not excluded from the Settlement Class;

c. Are reasonable and constitute due, adequate, and sufficient notice to all persons entitled to be provided with notice; and

d. Fully satisfy all applicable requirements of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure (including Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(c) and (d)), the United States Constitution (including the Due Process Clause), the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, 15 U.S.C. § 78u-4(a)(7), the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, the Rules of Court, and any other applicable law.

IV. PARTICIPATION AND OPT OUT

18. Settlement Class Members who wish to participate in the Settlement shall complete and submit the Proof of Claim and Release form in accordance with the instructions contained in the Amended Notice. Unless the Court orders otherwise, all Proofs of Claim and Release must be submitted no later than September 1, 2018. Any Settlement Class Member who does not submit a Proof of Claim and Release within the time provided shall be barred from sharing in the distribution of the proceeds of the Net Settlement Fund, unless otherwise ordered by the Court, but shall nevertheless be bound by the Settlement and all determinations and judgments in the Action concerning the Settlement, whether favorable or unfavorable to the Settlement Class. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Lead Counsel shall have the discretion to accept late-submitted claims for processing by the Settlement Administrator so long as distribution of the Net Settlement Fund is not materially delayed thereby.

19. Any person falling within the definition of the Settlement Class may seek to be excluded from the Settlement Class by submitting to the Settlement Administrator a request for exclusion (“Request for Exclusion”), which complies with the requirements set forth in the Amended Notice and is postmarked no later than August 16, 2018. All persons who submit valid and timely Requests for Exclusion shall have no rights under the Stipulation, shall not share in the

1 distribution of the Net Settlement Fund, and shall not be bound by the Settlement Stipulation or
2 the Judgment. However, a Settlement Class Member may submit a written revocation of a Request
3 for Exclusion up until five (5) days prior to the date of the Settlement Hearing and still be eligible
4 to receive payments pursuant to the Stipulation provided the Settlement Class Member also
5 submits a valid Proof of Claim prior to the Settlement Hearing.

6 20. Upon receiving any Request for Exclusion, Lead Counsel or the Settlement
7 Administrator shall promptly provide copies of such request(s) to Defendants' counsel within five
8 (5) business days, and in any event not less than fourteen (14) days prior to the Settlement
9 Hearing.

10 **V. SETTLEMENT HEARING; RIGHT TO APPEAR AND OBJECT**

11 21. The Settlement Hearing shall take place before the undersigned, United States
12 District Judge Lucy H. Koh, in Courtroom 8, 4th Floor, San Jose Courthouse, 280 South 1st
13 Street, San Jose, CA 95113, on September 6, 2018, at 1:30 p.m., to determine:

- 14 a. Whether the Settlement, on the terms and conditions provided for in the
15 Stipulation, should be finally approved by the Court as fair, reasonable, and
16 adequate;
- 17 b. Whether a Judgment as provided in the Stipulation should be entered herein;
- 18 c. Whether the application for attorneys' fees and expenses to be submitted by
19 Lead Counsel should be approved;
- 20 d. Whether the Plan of Allocation is fair and reasonable to the Settlement Class;
- 21 e. Whether the application for an award of reasonable costs and expenses to be
22 submitted by Plaintiffs should be approved; and
- 23 f. Such other matters as the Court may deem necessary or appropriate.

24 22. The Plan of Allocation, Lead Counsel's application for an award of attorneys' fees,
25 and Plaintiffs' award of reasonable costs and expenses will be considered separately from the
26 fairness, reasonableness, and adequacy of the Settlement. Any appeal relating solely to the Plan of
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1 Allocation, solely to Lead Counsel’s application for an award of attorneys’ fees and expenses, or
2 solely to Plaintiffs’ application for an award of reasonable costs and expenses shall not operate to
3 terminate or cancel the Settlement, or affect or delay the finality of the Judgment approving the
4 Stipulation and the Settlement of the Action.

5 23. The Court may finally approve the Stipulation at or after the Settlement Hearing
6 with any modifications agreed to by the parties and without further notice to the Settlement Class
7 Members.

8 24. Any Settlement Class Member and any other interested person may appear at the
9 Settlement Hearing in person or by counsel and be heard either in support of or in opposition to
10 the Settlement.

11 a. Any Settlement Class Member who wishes to speak at the Settlement Hearing
12 must send a letter, postmarked no later than August 16, 2018, stating that he or
13 she intends to appear at the Settlement Hearing and including: (A) his or her
14 name, address, telephone number, signature, and e-mail address (if any); (B)
15 the date, number of Yahoo securities, and dollar amount of all purchases,
16 acquisitions, sales, or dispositions of Yahoo securities between April 30, 2013
17 and December 14, 2016, both dates inclusive; and (C) the number of Yahoo
18 securities held as of December 14, 2016.

19 b. Any Settlement Class Member who wishes to object must send a letter,
20 postmarked no later than August 16, 2018, stating that he or she objects and
21 including: (A) his or her name, address, telephone number, signature, and e-
22 mail address (if any); (B) the date, number of Yahoo securities, and dollar
23 amount of all purchases, acquisitions, sales, or dispositions of Yahoo securities
24 between April 30, 2013 and December 14, 2016, both dates inclusive; (C) the
25 number of Yahoo securities held as of December 14, 2016; and (D) a
26 description of the specific part of the Stipulation or Settlement to which he or
27 she objects and all grounds for the objection, including any evidence he or she

- 1 wishes to bring to the Court’s attention and any legal support known to him or
2 her and his or her counsel. Any Settlement Class Member who wishes to object
3 and speak at the Settlement Hearing must include notice that he or she intends
4 to appear at the Settlement Hearing in his or her objection.
- 5 c. If a Settlement Class Member intends to have counsel appear on his or her
6 behalf, his or her letter must identify all attorneys who will appear on his or her
7 behalf, and his or her attorneys must send a notice of their intent to appear.
- 8 d. If a Settlement Class Member wishes to present evidence at the Settlement
9 Hearing, he or she must also identify any witnesses he or she may call to testify
10 and any exhibits he or she intends to introduce into evidence at the Settlement
11 Hearing.

12 These materials must be sent to the following:

13 **Lead Counsel**

14 Jeremy A. Lieberman
15 POMERANTZ LLP
16 600 Third Avenue, Floor 20
New York, NY 10016

17 25. Lead Counsel shall file all papers, including memoranda or briefs in support of the
18 Settlement, the Plan of Allocation, an award of attorneys’ fees and reimbursement of expenses,
19 and Plaintiffs’ award of reasonable costs and expenses no later than August 2, 2018. Reply papers,
20 if any, shall be filed no later than August 23, 2018.

21 26. The Court reserves the right to adjourn or continue the Settlement Hearing,
22 including the consideration of the motion for attorneys’ fees and expenses, without further notice
23 of any kind. The Court may approve the Settlement with modifications as may be agreed to by the
24 Settling Parties, without further notice to the Settlement Class.

25 27. If the Settlement is approved, all Settlement Class Members will be bound by the
26 terms of the Settlement as set forth in the Stipulation, and by any judgment or determination of the
27 Court affecting the Settlement Class, regardless of whether or not a Settlement Class Member

1 submits a Proof of Claim. Any member of the Settlement Class who fails to opt out of the
2 Settlement Class or who fails to object in the manner prescribed therein shall be deemed to have
3 waived, and shall be foreclosed forever from raising objections or asserting any Settlement Class
4 Claims against the Released Defendant Persons.

5 **VI. OTHER PROVISIONS**

6 28. Upon payment of the Settlement Consideration to the Escrow Account by or on
7 behalf of the Defendants, the Settlement Fund shall be deemed to be in the custody of the Court
8 and shall remain subject to the jurisdiction of the Court until such time as the Settlement Fund is
9 distributed pursuant to the Stipulation and/or further order of this Court. There shall be no
10 distribution of any part of the Net Settlement Fund to the Settlement Class until the Plan of
11 Allocation is finally approved and the Court issues the Settlement Fund Distribution Order and
12 until the Order and Final Judgment becomes Final.

13 29. Except for the obligations to cooperate in the production of reasonably available
14 information with respect to the identification of Settlement Class Members from Yahoo's
15 shareholder transfer records, in no event shall the Defendants or any of the Released Defendant
16 Persons have any responsibility for the administration of the Settlement, and neither the
17 Defendants nor any of the Released Defendant Persons shall have any obligation or liability to the
18 Plaintiffs, Lead Counsel, or the Settlement Class in connection with such administration.

19 30. No Person shall have any claim against Plaintiffs, Lead Counsel, the Settlement
20 Administrator, the Escrow Agent or any other agent designated by Lead Counsel based on
21 distribution determinations or claim rejections made substantially in accordance with this
22 Stipulation and the Settlement, the Plan of Allocation, or further orders of the Court, except in the
23 case of fraud or willful misconduct. No Person shall have any claim under any circumstances
24 against the Defendants or the Released Defendant Persons, based on any distributions,
25 determinations, claim rejections or the design, terms, or implementation of the Plan of Allocation.

26 31. At the Preliminary Approval Hearing, the Court expressed concern that the release
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1 at Settlement ¶ 1(hh)(i) may be too broad. In a subsequent submission to the Court, Defendants
2 have represented that the release will bar only claims based on an identical factual predicate as
3 that underlying the claims settled in this class action, as required by Ninth Circuit law. ECF No.
4 102 at 2 (citing *Hesse v. Sprint Corp.*, 598 F.3d 581, 590 (9th Cir. 2010)). In reliance on the
5 Defendants' representation, the Court concludes that the scope of the release is proper. However,
6 in future cases before this Court, the Court recommends that the release language be explicitly so
7 limited.

8 32. The Defendants have denied, and continue to deny, any and all allegations and
9 claims asserted in the Amended Complaint and the Action and have represented that they entered
10 into the Settlement solely in order to eliminate the burden, expense, and uncertainties of further
11 litigation. This Order and the Stipulation, whether the Settlement contemplated by the Stipulation
12 is consummated or not, and any statements made or proceedings taken pursuant to them are not,
13 shall not be deemed to be, and may not be argued to be or offered or received:

14 a. against any of the Released Defendant Persons as evidence of, or construed as
15 evidence of, any presumption, concession, or admission by any of the Released
16 Defendant Persons with respect to the truth of any fact alleged by the Plaintiffs
17 in the Amended Complaint or the Action, or the validity of any claim that has
18 been or could have been asserted against any of the Defendants in the Amended
19 Complaint or the Action, or the deficiency of any defense that has been or could
20 have been asserted in the Action, or of any wrongdoing or liability by any of
21 the Defendants, or any liability, fault, misrepresentation, or omission with
22 respect to any statement or written document approved or made by any of the
23 Defendants;

24 b. against the Plaintiffs or any Settlement Class Member or Lead Counsel as
25 evidence of, or construed as evidence of, any infirmity of the claims alleged by
26 the Plaintiffs in the Amended Complaint or the Action or of any lack of merit to
27 the claims or the Amended Complaint or the Action or of any bad faith, dilatory

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motive, or inadequate prosecution of the claims or the Amended Complaint or the Action;

- c. against any of the Defendants, the Plaintiffs, or any Settlement Class Member, or their respective legal counsel, as evidence of, or construed as evidence of, any presumption, concession, or admission by any of the Defendants, the Plaintiffs, or any Settlement Class Member, or their respective legal counsel, with respect to any liability, negligence, fault, or wrongdoing as against any of the Defendants, the Plaintiffs, or any Settlement Class Member, or their respective legal counsel, in any other civil, criminal, or administrative action or proceeding, other than such actions or proceedings as may be necessary to effectuate the provisions of the Stipulation, provided, however, that the Defendants, the Plaintiffs, and any Settlement Class Member, or their respective legal counsel, may refer to the Stipulation to effectuate the liability protection and releases granted them thereunder;
- d. against any of the Defendants as evidence of, or construed as evidence of, any presumption, concession, or admission by any of them that the Settlement Consideration represents the amount which could or would have been received after trial of the Action against them;
- e. against the Plaintiffs or any Settlement Class Member or Lead Counsel as evidence of, or construed as evidence of, any presumption, concession, or admission by any of the Plaintiffs or any Settlement Class Member that any of their claims are without merit, or that any defenses asserted by the Defendants have any merit, or that damages recoverable in the Action would not have exceeded the Settlement Fund; or
- f. as evidence of, or construed as evidence of, any presumption, concession, or admission that class certification is appropriate in this Action, except for purposes of this Settlement.

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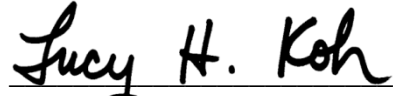
33. In the event that the Settlement does not become effective in accordance with the terms of the Stipulation, this Order shall be rendered null and void to the extent provided by and in accordance with the Stipulation and shall be vacated, and in such event, all orders entered and releases delivered in connection therewith shall be null and void to the extent provided by and in accordance with the Settlement, and without prejudice to the rights of the parties to the Stipulation before it was executed.

34. For the reasons discussed above, the Court GRANTS the motion for preliminary approval.

35. The Court retains jurisdiction over the Action to consider matters arising out of, or connected with, the Settlement.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

Dated: May 9, 2018



LUCY H. KOH
United States District Judge